

## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – TRAUMA

Candidate:	Scenario:	Examiner Printed:
Date:		Examiner Signature:

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
<b>SCENE SIZE-UP</b>		
Determines the scene/situation is safe	1	
Determines the mechanism of injury/nature of illness	1	
Determines the number of patients	1	
Requests additional EMS assistance if necessary	1	
Considers stabilization of the spine	1	
<b>PRIMARY SURVEY – RESUSCITATION</b>		
Verbalizes the general impression of the patient	1	
Determines responsiveness/level of consciousness (award point if patient alert and responds)	1	
Determines chief complaint/apparent life-threats	1	
<b>Airway</b> Assess and open (1 pt.), Inserts adjunct as indicated (1 pt.)	2	
<b>Breathing</b> Assess (1 pt.), Appropriate oxygen therapy (1 pt.), Assures adequate ventilation (1 pt.), Manages injuries (1 pt.)	4	
<b>Circulation</b> Assesses pulse (1 pt.), Assesses skin (1pt.), Assesses/controls major bleeding (1 pt.), Manages shock (1)	4	
Identifies patient priority and makes treatment/transport decision	1	
<b>HISTORY TAKING</b>		
Obtains vital signs including BP, P, RR (verbalized)	1	
Attempts to obtain SAMPLE history	1	
<b>SECONDARY ASSESSMENT</b>		
<b>Head:</b> Scalp and ears (1 pt.), Eyes (1 pt.), Mouth/nose/face (1 pt)	3	
<b>Neck:</b> Trachea position (1 pt.), Jugular veins (1 pt.), Palpates cervical spine (1 pt.)	3	
<b>Chest:</b> Inspects (1 pt.), Palpates (1 pt.), Auscultates (1 pt.)	3	
<b>Abdomen/Pelvis:</b> Inspect & palpates abdomen (1 pt.). Assesses pelvis (1 pt.) Verbalized assessment of genitalia (1 pt.)	3	
<b>Lower Extremities:</b> Inspects and palpates, assesses motor, sensory and distal circulatory function (1 pt. per leg)	2	
<b>Upper Extremities:</b> Inspects and palpates, assesses motor, sensory and distal circulatory function (1 pt. per arm)	2	
<b>Posterior:</b> Inspects and palpates posterior thorax (1 pt.) and lumbar and buttocks (1 pt.)	2	
Manages secondary injuries and wounds appropriately	1	
<b>REASSESSMENT</b>		
Demonstrates how and when to reassess the patient to determine changes in condition	1	
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	42

### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ G1 Failure to initiate or call for transport of the patient within 10 minute time limit
- \_\_\_\_\_ G2 Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ G3 Failure to determine scene safety before approaching patient
- \_\_\_\_\_ G4 Failure to assess for and provide spinal protection when indicated
- \_\_\_\_\_ G5 Failure to provide oxygen therapy in line with AHA guidelines
- \_\_\_\_\_ G6 Failure to assess/provide adequate ventilation
- \_\_\_\_\_ G7 Failure to find or manage problems with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock, if present
- \_\_\_\_\_ G8 Failure to differentiate need for immediate transportation versus continued assessment or treatment at the scene
- \_\_\_\_\_ G9 Failure to manage problems with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock, if present, prior to other care
- \_\_\_\_\_ G10 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMR/EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ G11 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ G12 Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ G13 Failure to earn minimum of 33 points

\* These critical criteria require immediate notification of the Chief Examiner.

**Examiner: You must factually document your rationale for checking any of the above critical items (except failure to earn minimum points). Use the bottom or reverse of this form.**

## BLEEDING CONTROL and SHOCK MANAGEMENT

Candidate:	Examiner Printed:
Date:	Examiner Signature:

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Applies direct pressure to the wound (may include wound packing or hemostatic agent)	1	
<b>The examiner must inform the candidate that the wound continues to bleed.</b>		
Applies tourniquet proximal to wound	1	
<b>The examiner must now inform the candidate that the patient exhibits signs and symptoms of hypoperfusion.</b>		
Properly positions the patient	1	
Administers high concentration oxygen (>85%)	1	
Initiates steps to prevent heat loss from patient	1	
Indicates the need for immediate transportation	1	
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	7

### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ A1 Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ A2 Failure to administer high concentration oxygen
- \_\_\_\_\_ A3 Failure to control hemorrhage using correct procedures in a timely manner
- \_\_\_\_\_ A4 Failure to indicate the need for immediate transportation
- \_\_\_\_\_ A5 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ A6 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ A7 Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ A8 Failure to earn minimum of 5 points

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## BVM VENTILATION OF AN APNEIC ADULT PATIENT

Candidate:	Examiner Printed:
Date:	Examiner Signature:

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Checks responsiveness	1	
Requests additional EMS assistance	1	
Checks breathing and pulse simultaneously	1	
<b>After checking, inform the candidate: "The patient is unresponsive, apneic and has a weak pulse of 60."</b>		
Opens airway properly	1	
<b>After opening airway, inform the candidate: "The mouth is full of secretions and vomitus."</b>		
Prepares rigid suction catheter	1	
Turns on power to suction device or retrieves manual suction device	1	
Inserts rigid suction catheter without applying suction	1	
Suctions the mouth and oropharynx	1	
<b>After suctioning, inform the candidate: "The mouth and oropharynx are now clear."</b>		
Opens the airway manually	1	
Inserts oropharyngeal airway	1	
<b>Inform the candidate: "No gag reflex is present and the patient accepts the airway adjunct."</b>		
Ventilates the patient immediately using BVM without oxygen (Award this point if candidate connects to oxygen provided the first breath given within 30 seconds after suctioning)	1	
Re-checks pulse for not more than 10 seconds	1	
Attaches the BVM to oxygen at 15 LPM while examiner or assistant takes over ventilation	1	
Ventilates the patient adequately for at least one minute -Proper volume to cause visible chest rise (1 point) -Proper rate (10, 11 or 12 breaths per minute, or 1 every 5-6 seconds) (1 point)	2	
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	16

### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ B1 Failure to initiate ventilations within 30 seconds of suctioning, or interrupts ventilation > 30 seconds
- \_\_\_\_\_ B2 Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ B3 Failure to suction airway before ventilating the patient
- \_\_\_\_\_ B4 Suctions the patient for an excessive and prolonged time (>30 sec)
- \_\_\_\_\_ B5 Failure to check responsiveness, then check breathing and pulse simultaneously for no more than 10 seconds
- \_\_\_\_\_ B6 Failure to voice and ultimately provide high oxygen concentration [at least 85%]
- \_\_\_\_\_ B7 Failure to ventilate the patient at a rate of 10 – 12/minute during at least one consecutive minute
- \_\_\_\_\_ B8 Failure to provide adequate volumes per breath [maximum 2 errors/minute permissible]
- \_\_\_\_\_ B9 Insertion or use of any adjunct in a manner dangerous to the patient
- \_\_\_\_\_ B10 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ B11 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ B12 Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ B13 Failure to earn minimum of 12 points

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## CARDIAC ARREST MANAGEMENT / AED

Candidate:	Examiner Printed:
Date:	Examiner Signature:

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Determines the scene is safe	1	
Checks responsiveness	1	
Requests additional EMS assistance	1	
Directs assistant to retrieve AED	1	
Checks breathing and pulse simultaneously	1	
<b>After checking, inform the candidate: "The patient is unresponsive, apneic and pulseless."</b>		
Immediately begins chest compressions with adequate depth, rate and chest recoil	1	
Performs 2 minutes (5 cycles) of high quality 1-rescuer adult CPR, which must include all 5 points: -Adequate depth and rate (1 point) -Correct compression-to-ventilation ratio (1 point) -Allows the chest to recoil completely (1 point) -Adequate volumes for each breath (1 point) -Minimal interruptions of no more than 10 seconds throughout (1 point)	5	
<b>The assistant arrives with an AED and resumes compressions while candidate operates the AED</b>		
Turns on power to AED	1	
Follows prompts and correctly attaches AED to patient	1	
Stops CPR and ensures all individuals are clear of the patient during rhythm analysis	1	
Ensures that all individuals are clear of the patient and delivers shock from AED	1	
Immediately directs rescuer to resume chest compressions	1	
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	17

### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ C1 Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ C2 Failure to check responsiveness, then check breathing and pulse simultaneously for no more than 10 seconds
- \_\_\_\_\_ C3 Failure to immediately begin chest compressions as soon as pulselessness is confirmed
- \_\_\_\_\_ C4 Failure to demonstrate acceptable high-quality, 1-rescuer adult CPR (fewer than 5 of 5 points above)
- \_\_\_\_\_ C5 Unnecessarily interrupts CPR for more than 10 seconds at any point
- \_\_\_\_\_ C6 Failure to correctly attach the AED to the patient
- \_\_\_\_\_ C7 Failure to operate the AED properly
- \_\_\_\_\_ C8 Failure to deliver shock in a timely manner
- \_\_\_\_\_ C9 Failure to ensure that all individuals are clear of patient during rhythm analysis and before delivering shock
- \_\_\_\_\_ C10 Failure to immediately resume compressions after shock delivered
- \_\_\_\_\_ C11 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ C12 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ C13 Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ C14 Failure to earn minimum of 13 points

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## LONGBONE IMMOBILIZATION

Candidate:	Examiner Printed:
Date:	Examiner Signature:

Circle One:      **Forearm**   or   **Lower Leg**

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Directs application of manual stabilization of the injury	1	
Assesses distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity	1	
<b>After checking, inform the candidate: "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."</b>		
Measures the splint	1	
Applies the splint	1	
Immobilizes the joint above the injury site	1	
Immobilizes the joint below the injury site	1	
Secures the entire injured extremity	1	
Immobilizes the hand/foot in the position of function	1	
Reassesses distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity	1	
<b>After checking, inform the candidate: "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."</b>		
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	10

### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ E1 Failure to immediately stabilize the extremity manually
- \_\_\_\_\_ E2 Grossly moves the injured extremity
- \_\_\_\_\_ E3 Failure to immobilize the joint above and below the injury site
- \_\_\_\_\_ E4 Failure to immobilize the hand or foot in a position of function
- \_\_\_\_\_ E5 Failure to reassess distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity before and after splinting
- \_\_\_\_\_ E6 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ E7 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ E8 Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ E9 Failure to earn minimum of 8 points

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## JOINT IMMOBILIZATION

Candidate:	Examiner Printed:
Date:	Examiner Signature:
Circle One: <b>Shoulder</b> <b>Elbow</b> <b>Knee</b>	

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Directs application of manual stabilization of the injury	1	
Assesses distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity	1	
<b>After checking, inform the candidate: "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."</b>		
Selects the proper splinting material	1	
Immobilizes the site of the injury	1	
Immobilizes the bone above the injury site	1	
Immobilizes the bone below the injury site	1	
Secures the entire injured extremity	1	
Reassesses distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity	1	
<b>After checking, inform the candidate: "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."</b>		
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	9

**CRITICAL CRITERIA**

- \_\_\_\_\_ D1 Failure to immediately stabilize the extremity manually
- \_\_\_\_\_ D2 Grossly moves the injured extremity
- \_\_\_\_\_ D3 Failure to immobilize the bone above and below the injury site
- \_\_\_\_\_ D4 Failure to reassess distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity before and after splinting
- \_\_\_\_\_ D5 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ D6 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ D7 Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ D8 Failure to earn minimum of 7 points

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## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – MEDICAL

Candidate:	Scenario:	Examiner Printed:
Date:		Examiner Signature:

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Actual Time Started:		
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
<b>SCENE SIZE-UP</b>		
Determines the scene/situation is safe	1	
Determines the mechanism of injury/nature of illness	1	
Determines the number of patients	1	
Requests additional EMS assistance if necessary	1	
Considers stabilization of the spine	1	
<b>PRIMARY SURVEY – RESUSCITATION</b>		
Verbalizes the general impression of the patient	1	
Determines responsiveness/level of consciousness (award point if patient alert and responds)	1	
Determines chief complaint/apparent life-threats	1	
Assesses airway and breathing -Assessment (1 pt.) - Assures adequate ventilation (1 pt.) - <b>Appropriate</b> oxygen therapy (1 pt.)	3	
Assesses circulation -Assesses pulse (1 pt.) -Assesses skin (1pt.) - Assesses major bleeding (1 pt.)	3	
Identifies patient priority and makes treatment/transport decision	1	
<b>HISTORY TAKING</b>		
History of Present Illness (HPI) Onset (1) Provocation (1) Quality (1) Radiation (1) Severity (1) Time (1) Clarifying Questions (2)	8	
Past Medical History (PMH) Allergies (1) Medications (1) Past pertinent history (1) Last oral intake (1) Events leading to illness (1)	5	
<b>SECONDARY ASSESSMENT</b>		
Conducts a level-appropriate assessment of the primary affected body part or system (award all 5 points for proper assessment) Notes:	5	
<b>VITAL SIGNS</b>		
	Baseline	Candidate
Blood pressure		
Pulse		
Respiratory rate (1) and quality (1)		
States field impression of patient		
Interventions & Treatment Notes:		
<b>REASSESSMENT</b>		
Demonstrates how and when to reassess the patient to determine changes in condition	1	
Provides accurate verbal report to EMS unit, medical direction or ED staff	1	
Actual Time Ended:	Total:	42

### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ F1 Failure to initiate or call for transport of the patient within 15 minute time limit
- \_\_\_\_\_ F2 Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ F3 Failure to determine scene safety before approaching patient
- \_\_\_\_\_ F4 Failure to provide oxygen therapy in line with AHA guidelines
- \_\_\_\_\_ F5 Failure to find or manage problems with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock, if present
- \_\_\_\_\_ F6 Failure to differentiate need for immediate transportation versus continued assessment or treatment at the scene
- \_\_\_\_\_ F7 Failure to manage problems with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock, if present, prior to other care
- \_\_\_\_\_ F8 Orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ F9 Failure to provide accurate report to arriving EMS unit, medical direction or ED staff
- \_\_\_\_\_ F10 Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ F11 Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel\*
- \_\_\_\_\_ F12 Failure to earn minimum of 33 points

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